

Supplemental Table 1. Subgroup analysis for 30-day postoperative outcomes

Subgroups	POAF			Other arrhythmias		
	HR (95% CI)	p-values	P for interaction	HR (95% CI)	p-values	P for interaction
Sex						
Male (n=3775)	1.19 (0.91-1.53)	0.199	Reference	1.31 (0.93-1.83)	0.118	Reference
Female (n=4480)	1.19 (0.89–1.60)	0.232	1.00	1.65 (1.16–2.37)	0.006	0.377
Age						
18-65 (n=4039)	1.11 (0.71-1.72)	0.651	Reference	1.36 (0.90-2.06)	0.139	Reference
≥66 (n=4528)	1.38 (1.11–1.71)	0.003	0.368	1.71 (1.25–2.33)	<0.001	0.387

POAF: postoperative atrial fibrillation and flutter; HR: hazard ratio; CI: confidence interval